

UNIT 6: THE ENVIRONMENT

TEST 1:

I / Choose A, B, C or D to complete the following sentences

- This newspaper is _____ everyday. It's a daily newspaper
A. publishing B. published C. to publish D. publish
- He shouted and looked _____ at me when I broke the vase
A. angry B. angrily C. angrier D. anger
- He is tired _____ he stayed up late watching TV
A. so B. because C. but D. and
- We are talking about the preservation of _____ resources
A. natural B. naturally C. nature D. naturalize
- Is he really _____ that you can't come there?
A. disappoint B. disappointed C. disappointing D. to disappoint
- I think most children are creative enough to write _____ poems
A. protect B. protecting C. to protect D. protected
- It is our policy to _____ forests and increase forestation
A. prevent B. preventing C. to prevent D. prevented
- Can you tell me who _____ this kind of machine?
A. invented B. invention C. inventor D. inventive
- The next stage in the development of television is _____ TV
A. interact B. interaction C. interactive D. interactively
- Remote controls are used to _____ with TV
A. interact B. interaction C. interactive D. interactively

II / Complete each sentence with a word from the list

consuming – magazines – benefit – website – channels
available – the Internet – criers – computer - information

- Kien Thuc Ngay Nay is one of the most popular _____
- Nobody can deny the _____ of the Internet in our life
- The Internet is _____ in our city, so you can easily get access to it
- _____ has developed and become part of our daily life
- I think that watching TV is time _____
- We can see many international programs on different _____
- The Internet is a very fast to get _____
- I don't like playing _____ games
- I don't know which _____ is useful for me
- The businessmen of ancient Egypt hired _____ to shout about the things they wanted to sell

III / Complete each sentence with the correct form of the verbs in the box

look – make – write – say – meet – play – smoke – come – swim - see

- Could you please stop _____ so much noise
- She enjoys _____ letters
- Why do you keep on _____ at me like that?
- _____ is unhealthy, but a lot of people find it difficult to stop
- We're looking forward to _____ you
- _____ every day is a good way of keeping fit
- I'm tired of _____ to the same place every week
- She left without _____ goodbye
- Do you enjoy _____ people from other countries?

10. She practices _____ the piano 2 hours a day

IV/ Choose A, B, C or D to complete the following sentences

1. I will be ____ if she manages to sell that motorbike at a high price
A. surprise B. surprised C. surprising D. to surprise
2. Unless you understand, I ____ explain it again to you
A. am B. was C. will D. would
3. If you know where she lives, please let me ____
A. know B. knew C. known D. to know
4. Don't talk in class, ____ you? The teacher is explaining the lesson
A. do B. don't C. will D. won't
5. He laughs a lot because ____ her funny face
A. in B. at C. on D. of
6. I remember ____ her somewhere
A. see B. seeing C. saw D. to see
7. Excuse me. Can I ____ in this area?
A. smoke B. smoking C. smoked D. to smoke
8. We don't allow passengers ____ in this part of the building
A. smoke B. smoking C. smoked D. to smoke
9. Don't forget ____ the letter for me! I won't
A. post B. posted C. posting D. to post
10. He thinks that ____ on the Internet is a waste of time
A. chat B. chatting C. chatter D. to chat

V/ Choose the correct form of the verb

1. She must (start / starting / to start) the job as soon as possible
2. I stopped (read / to read / reading) my book and went to bed
3. Let me to (pay / paying / pay) for the meal
4. I asked my younger brother (buying / buy / to buy) some stamps
5. Have you finished (writing / to write / write) that letter yet?
6. They enjoyed (play / playing / to play) football after school
7. Tom used to (live / living / lived) in the house at the end of this street
8. What were you (doing / are you doing / did) you do when I came to your office yesterday?

VI / Supply the correct verb form

1. It took me two hours (do) _____ this work
2. When did you finish (paint) _____ the kitchen?
3. I began (learn) _____ English when I was seven
4. Some people like (have) _____ breakfast in bed, but I don't
5. Don't forget (post) _____ my letter!
6. What do you want (do) _____ tonight?
7. I love (listen) _____ to pop music
8. She continued (talk) _____ during the whole meal
9. They spent all morning (learn) _____ the lessons
10. I am fond of (go) _____ to the movie on Sundays

VII / Complete the following sentences with correct tag questions

1. You don't like tea, _____?
2. Ann will be here soon, _____?
3. Peter plays soccer very well, _____?
4. Her father goes to work at 6 AM, _____?
5. This picture is yours, _____?

6. They will go to HCMC next week, _____?
7. You don't used the Internet very often, _____?
8. He never goes to school late, _____?
9. Let's go somewhere for a drink, _____?
10. Open the door, _____?

VIII. Put the conversation in the correct order

- a. We can reduce car exhaust fumes, can't we?
- b. How can we reduce air and water pollution?
- c. It's a serious problem that our local authorities are trying to solve
- d. What should we do to protect our environment?
- e. That's a good idea

A: (1) _____

B: I think we should reduce water and air pollution

A: (2) _____

B: How about reducing the amount of garbage we produce?

A: Well! (3) _____

B: Why don't we persuade people to use public buses instead of motorbikes and cars?

A: In this way (4) _____

B: Yes, that's right. Say, don't you think smokes from industrial factories pollute the air?

A: Why not? (5) _____

B: Well, it would be better if those factories were built far away from living areas

IX / Choose A, B, C, or D to complete the passage

These days, it is impossible to open a newspaper (1) _____ reading about the damage we are doing to the environment. The earth is being threatened (2) _____ the future looks bad. (3) _____ can each of us do? We can't clean (4) _____ our polluted rivers and seas overnight. Nor can we stop the (5) _____ of plants and animals. But we can stop adding to the environment (6) _____ scientists look for answers. It may not be easy to change your lifestyle (7) _____ but some steps are easy to take: cut down the amount of driving you do, or use as little plastic as possible. It is also easy to save (8) _____, which also (9) _____ household bills. We must make a personal decision to work for the future of our planet if we want to ensure a better world (10) _____ our grandchildren

1. A. with B. without C. and D. but
2. A. and B. however C. so D. moreover
3. A. Where B. When C. Why D. What
4. A. up B. to C. on D. in
5. A. appear B. appearance C. disappear D. disappearance
6. A. when B. during C. while D. within
7. A. complete B. completeness C. completely D. to complete
8. A. water B. energy C. money D. health
9. A. adds B. decreases C. reduces D. supplies
10. A. from B. for C. to D. in

X/ Fill in the blanks with proper words, then answer the following questions

scientists – pollution – serious – factories – exhaust – reduce – require – percentage

Everyone wants to reduce (1) _____. But the pollution problem is as complicated as it is. (2) _____ It is complicated because much pollution is caused by things that benefit people. For example, (3) _____ from automobile provides transportation to millions of people. (5) _____ discharge much of the material that pollutes air and water, but factories give employment to a large number of people. Thus, to end or greatly (6) _____ pollution immediately, people would have to stop using many things that benefit them. Most people do not want to do that, of course. But pollution can be gradually

reduced in several ways. (7) ____ and engineers can work to find ways to lessen the amount of pollution that such things as automobiles and factories cause. Government can pass and enforce laws that (8) ____ businesses and individuals to stop, or cut down on certain pollution activities

*** Questions**

1. Do things that benefit people bring about pollution?

=>

2. is it complicated to reduce pollution? Why or why not?

=>

3. Who can find ways to lessen the amount of pollution?

=>

4. What can the government do to reduce pollution?

=>

XI/ Rewrite these sentences by using “BECAUSE OF”

1. She can't work hard because she is old

=>

2. He likes her because she is beautiful

=>

3. He couldn't go to school because he was very poor

=>

4. I can't buy this bike because I don't have enough money

=>

5. He broke the vase because he was careless

=>

6. He failed the exam because he didn't learn the lesson carefully

=>

7. We can't go for a walk because it rains heavily

=>

8. He left school because his life was hard

=>

9. She was very happy because she was given a new bike

=>

10. I went to bed early because I felt tired

=>

XII / Write correct sentences to make a complete letter

1. I / write / you / bad situation / affect / lake / school

=>

2. As you know / lake / school / be beautiful

=>

3. However / it / become / polluted

=>

4. People / electricity / fish

=>

5. A lot / fish / die / float / water surface

=>

6. People / throw / rubbish / waste into / lake

=>

7. Now / bad smell / affect / school children's health

=>

8. What / you think / polluted air?

=>

9. look forward to / hear / you / see / protection / environment / local authority

=>

10. Sincere / Long

=>

TEST 2:

I. Choose the best option to complete each of the following sentences.

1. They shouted and looked _____ at me when I broke the vase.
A. angry B. angrier C. angrily D. anger
2. He is tired, _____ he stayed up late watching TV.
A. so B. because C. but D. and
3. We are talking about the preservation of _____ resources.
A. natural B. naturally C. nature D. naturalize
4. Is he really _____ that you can't come there?
A. disappoint B. disappointed C. disappointing D. to disappointing
5. It is our policy to _____ forest and increase forestation.
A. protect B. protecting C. to protect D. protected
6. I suggest _____ to the movies.
A. go B. to go C. going D. went
7. They made their living by _____ fish in the ocean every day.
A. catch B. catching C. to catch D. caught
8. I will be _____ if she manages to sell that motorbike at a high price.
A. surprise B. surprised C. suprising D. to surprise
9. If you know where she lives, please let me _____.
A. know B. knew C. known D. to know
10. If you live in this small town, you _____ earn much money.
A. aren't B. couldn't C. can't D. didn't
11. Unless you understand, I _____ explain it again to you.
A. am B. was C. will D. would
12. If he _____ a student, he will get a discount.
A. is B. was C. were D. will be
13. Because plastic bags are very hard to _____, they will cause pollution.
A. dissolve B. wrap C. tear D. collect
14. These materials can be _____ into other packaging products.
A. reused B. reduced C. removed D. recycled
15. If people _____ public transport, there will be less pollution.
A. use B. will use C. can use D. used
16. Minh's English is excellent. He speaks _____.
A. perfectly English B. English perfectly C. in perfect English D. English perfect
17. If you go _____ doing that, you'll end _____ in serious trouble.
A. up/ with B. on/ up C. off/ with D. out/ up
18. Crops are sprayed with _____ to kill insects.
A. fertilizer B. manure C. dung D. pesticide
19. What about _____ used paper, bottles, and cans every day?
A. collect B. collecting C. to collect D. to collecting
20. If the sea water continue to be polluted, many fish species _____ extinct.

A. became

B. will become

C. would become

D. become

Fill in each gap with an appropriate preposition.

21. The teacher divided class _____ four groups.
22. He provide us _____ a lot of useful information.
23. The ground is covered _____ trash. You should clear _____ all the trash.
24. Raw sewage is pumped directly _____ the sea.
25. They are trying to save the animals _____ extinction.
26. The world will end _____ like a second-hand junk-yard.
27. I am looking forward _____ hearing from you.
28. Don't throw trash _____ the water.

Give the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

29. If the rice paddies are polluted, the rice plants _____. (die)
30. If we _____ on littering, the environment will become seriously polluted. (go)
31. What _____ they _____ if they work hard today? (achieve)
32. If you _____ a chance to study in a foreign country, just take it. (get)
33. Plants _____ if they don't get the sun and water. (die)
34. I am looking forward to _____ from you (hear)
35. I suggest _____ by bus. (travel)
36. If you don't study harder, you _____ the final exam. (not pass)
37. She _____ terribly sorry if he dies. (feel)
38. Go with me and I _____ you my new car. (show)

Supply the correct word form of the words in brackets.

39. The air in the city is very _____. (pollute)
40. Please listen to the lecture _____. (care)
41. If the _____ continues, what will happen? (pollute)
42. He was _____ that they were not coming. (disappoint)
43. He is going to _____ all the bags. (collection)
44. We'll make this beach clean and _____ again. (beauty)

Rewrite the following sentences as directed.

45. Why don't we go for a picnic on the weekend?
☞ Let's _____
46. Let's go to work by bus.
☞ What about _____
47. Nga is a good English speaker.
☞ Nga speaks _____
48. Unless you get a visa. You can't visit the United States.
☞ If you _____
49. If you don't succeed, you'll have to try it again.
☞ Unless _____
50. I suggest collecting unused clothes.
☞ Let's _____
51. She failed in the exam because she was lazy. (because of + noun phrase)
☞ _____
52. Ba is tired. He stayed up late watching TV. (because)
☞ _____
53. Hoa broke the cup. She was careless. (since)
☞ _____
54. We were disappointed. She didn't keep her promise. (Adj + that)



Fill in each gap with a suitable word.

countries – polluted – land – water – rivers – people – garbage – sea

Our oceans are becoming extremely _____(55). Most of this pollution comes from the land, which means it comes from _____(56). Firstly, there is raw sewage, which is pumped directly into the sea. Many _____(57), both developed and developing, are guilty of doing this. Secondly, ships drop about 6 millions tons of _____(58) into the sea each year. Thirdly, there are oil spills from ships. A ship has an accident and oil leaks from the vessel. This not only pollutes the _____(59), but it also kills marine life. Next, there are waste materials from factories. Without proper regulations, factory owners let the waste run directly into the _____(60), which then leads to the _____(61). And finally, oil is washed from the _____(62). This can be the result of carelessness or a deliberate dumping of waste.

-----THE END-----